國立台灣海洋大學 97 學年度 第2 學期 期中考試

科目: 行銷管理 系級: 運輸與航海科學系 授課教授: 丁士展

注意:總分 100 分,共 1 頁,畫底線之問題必須用全英文作答,其他可用英文或中文作答, 答案卷上請標明答題題號。

- 1. What are marketing mix and the four Ps? Please give a real example to explain what marketing mix and the four Ps are. (15%)
- 2. What are uncontrollable factors in the external environment on the marketing mix? Please give a real example to explain how the external environment affects a firm. (15%)
- 3. What are five methods of entering the global marketplace? Please explain the risk and return levels for the five methods. (15%)
- 4. <u>Describe the consumer decision-making process.</u> (15%)
- 5. What is the market segmentation? <u>Describe five bases for segmenting</u> <u>consumer markets.</u> (15%)
- 6. What are the factors that affect the consumer decision-making process? (15%)
- 7. Explain the following marketing terms and give an example of real applications on marketing: (10%)
 - (1) Cognitive dissonance
 - (2) Cannibalization
 - (3) Family life cycle
 - (4) Opinion leader
 - (5) Positioning